# The Rev. Christopher Swainson BA MA (1775-1854)

Born: Preston 12 July 1775

Died: Wistanstow 1 February

# The Rev. Edward Christopher Swainson BA MA (1810-1874)

Born: Preston 20 June 1810

Died: Wistanstow 27 February 1874

#### The Swainson Family



## 1. Introduction

The Swainson family held the living of Holy Trinity at Wistanstow for three generations; Christopher from March 1816 to his death in 1854, Edward Christopher from 1855 to his death in 1874 and John Grandorge from 1874 to 1909 when he was succeeded by William Henry La Touche. Christopher and Edward Christopher Swainson were both members of the Ludlow Natural History Society and donators of fossils to the Museum.

Holy Trinity Wistanstow Photograph: C. P. Canfield

Christopher Swainson was born in Preston on the 12<sup>th</sup> July 1775 to John and Susannah Swainson. His grandfather was the Reverend Christopher Swainson, vicar of Giggleswick and rector of Staveley in Yorkshire, his brother the Rev. Anthony Swainson (1742-1784) was vicar of St Michael's-on-Wyre. Christopher Swainson was nominated to a Manchester School exhibition in 1793 and was admitted a member of St John's College, Cambridge. He left Cambridge in 1795 and entered Worcester College, Oxford where he took his BA in 1797 and his MA in 1799. He was ordained deacon in 1800 and priest in 1801 by Dr F. H. W. Cornwall, Bishop of Bristol. After leaving college he became tutor to the sons of the second Lord Clive, the future Earl of Powis, and accompanied his pupils to Eton – there were family links to the Clives. He became vicar of Hawkesbury in Gloucestershire in 1802 but was then 'presented to the vicarage of Clun by Powis' becoming the incumbent in 1805. A possible move to Ireland as chaplain to Powis fell through but he then took a prebendal stall at Hereford Cathedral in 1808. Having sold the advowson of the family living at St Michael's-on-Wyre he was offered the crown living in Lutterworth but exchanged this in 1816 with the rector of Wistanstow thus initiating the Swainson reign in this parish.

An intimate, the Rev. Christopher Bird, rector of Chollerton, Northumberland stated that:

"His character was shy and retiring. The qualities of his heart were far more estimable and distinguished than the acquirements of his head, yet he was a sound and accurate scholar, and did honour to the school in which he was educated and valuable service to the pupils at Eton who were intrusted to his care. He was far from doing justice to himself. His attainments, both intellectual and moral, were much higher than his own claim upon others, or his estimate of himself. By those who knew him well he was esteemed a person of sound judgment, good acquirements, and both in principle and practice a sincere Christian, but, not having those demonstrative talents which the world loves and admires, his worth will only be seen when the secrets of all hearts shall be open."

Christopher Swainson married Elisabeth Lowe, daughter and heiress to Thomas Lowe MD of Preston on the 31<sup>st</sup> August 1809. He died on the 19 December 1854 and was followed by his wife two days later. They were buried together at Holy Trinity on the 21<sup>st</sup> December. The couple had two sons, Edward Christopher (1810-1874) and Charles Lowe (1813-1895) – Charles Lowe is listed as a landowner/gentleman in the 1881/1891 census.

Edward Christopher Swainson was born at Preston on the 20<sup>th</sup> June 1810. He was also educated at Worcester College where he matriculated in 1828 and gained his BA in 1832 and his MA in 1843. He was a student of Lincoln's Inn in 1833. He became rector at Wistanstow on his father's death in 1854. Edward Christopher married firstly Alice Miller at Poulton-le-Fylde in Lancashire, she died at Wistanstow in 1835, and secondly married Harriet Rocke, daughter of the Reverend John Rocke at Clungunford in 1838. They had three children:

Harriet Alice Lister Swainson (1840-1875) who married the Reverend Charles Granville Gupp in 1872, He was a schoolmaster from 1864 to 1887, then vicar of Badsey, Evesham and finally rector of Wood Norton;

The Reverend John Grandorge Swainson (1842-1909), the third Swainson at Wistanstow – see below;

Captain Edward Augustin Swainson (1844-1909) was born in France. He married Marion Frederica Eliza Miller in 1882 and retired to Brecon as a captain of the 87<sup>th</sup> Fusiliers.

John Grandorge Swainson was born at Clun the 18<sup>th</sup> August 1842. He also took his MA at Oxford and held curacies in London 1866-1872 prior to taking up the position of curate at Wistanstow. He then replaced his father as rector at Wistanstow in 1874. He died in December 1909 and was succeeded by William Martin Digues la Touche the following year. John Grandorge died unmarried.

#### 2. The Swainsons as Fossil Hunters

All three Swainsons were members of the Ludlow Natural History Society but only Christopher and Edward are recorded as donors of fossils to the Society's Museum. Listed below are brief details of the fossils donated as given in the 1928 La Touche catalogue, some of these are multiple specimens.

## The Rev. C. E. Swainson

Silurian		
*D/c/53	Spirifer (Eospirifer plicatellus) Sow.	?
D/d/25	(Protaster) Furcaster leptosoma Salter	?
D/f/12	(Rhynchonella) Dayia navicula Sow.	Road to Wenlock Edge
D/c/53	Spirifer (Eospirifer) plicatellus Sow.	?
D/c/59	Atrypa marginalis Dalm.	?
D/c/62	(Rynchonella) Rhyncotrata borealis Schloth.	?
D/c/80	Calymene blumenbachi Brongn.	?
D/d/24	(Protaster) Furcaster leptosoma Salter	?
D/e/31	(Rynchonella) Meristina didyna Dalm.	?
D/f/12	(Rynchonella) Dayia navicula Sow.	Road to Wenlock Edge

<sup>\*</sup> This specimen remains at Ludlow as G.00128 in the Norton Catalogue.

#### The Rev. E. C. Swainson

### Ordovician

C/c/79	Phacops (Acaste) apiculatus Salter	Cheney Longville Silurian
D/b/50	Calymene tuberculosa Salter	Burrington
D/b/58	Phacops (Odontochile) caudatus Brunn.	Burrington

D/b/60 Phacops (Odontochile) longicaudatus Murch. Onny River D/c/3 (Stromatopora) Clathrodictyon striatellum D'Orb. ?
D/c/45 Strophomena depressa Dalm. = Leptaena rhomboidalis Wilck. ?

Specimens still held at Ludlow:

G. 00134-138 Leptaena depresa

Dr J. A. Gosling July 2018

## Sources

Alumini oxoniensis 1715-1886 archive.org/details/alumnioxienses

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La Touche T H D (1928) *Catalogue of the Palaeozoic Fossils in the Museum of the Ludlow Natural History Society* Typescript, Ludlow Museum Resource Centre.

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The Register of Wistanstow www.Melocki.org.uk

Findmypast findmypast.co.uk

# **Appendix 1: The Swainson Family**

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John/Mary Swainson
Rev. Christopher Swainson
                                         Elizabeth Lister Giggleswick 19.12.1736
                                 m.
1714-1755
                                          !715-
d. 26.02.1755
Vicar of Giggleswick - Rector of Staveley Yorks
Rev. Anthony Swainson
                                 John Swainson
1742-1784
                                 1746-
c. 23.11.1742 Goosnargh
                                 c. 05.12.1746 Goosnargh
d. 07.06.1784
bd St Michael on Wyre 1785
                                 m. Susannah Inman Lancaster 16.08.1774
                                 Rev. Christopher Swainson
                                 1775-1854
                                 b. 12.07.1775, c. 20.07.1775 Preston
                                 d 19.02.1854, bd 27.12.1854 Wistanstow
                                 m. Elizabeth Low Preston 31.08.1809
                                 1783-1854
                                 c. 24.04.1783 Preston
                                 bd 27.12.1854 Wistanstow
        Rev. Edward Christopher Swainson
                                                          Charles Lowe Swainson
        1810-1874
                                                          1813-1895
        c. 20.06.1810 Preston
                                                          c. 23.05 1813 Preston
        d. 27.02.1874
                                                          d. 09.07.1895 Manchester
        bd 04.03.1874 Wistanstow
                                                          m. Elizabeth Sarah Bradley
        m. Alice Miller Poulton le Fylde 03.03.1833
                                                          St Pancras 1858
        1811-1835 bd 14.02.1835 Wistanstow
        m. Harriet Rocke Clungunford 25.10.1838
        1815-1871
        c. 03.04.1815 Clungunford
        bd. 29.11.1871 Wistanstow
Harriet
                                 Rev. John
                                                                   Edward
                                                                   Augustin
Alice Lister
                                 Grandorge
                                 1842-1909
                                                                   1844-1909
1840-1875
c. 03.08.1840 Clun
                                 c. 04.09.1842 Clun
                                                                   b. Tours
d. Wistanstow
                                 d. Conway
                                                                   d. Southampton
m. Wistanstow 16.01.1872
                                                                           m. Folkestone
28.12.1882
                                                                   Marion Frederica Eliza Miller
Rev. Charles Granville Gepp
                                                                   1860-1912
1844-1903
                                                                   d. Southampton
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